**Foreign Retaliation Against U.S. Manufacturing Stemming from Section 232 Tariffs[[1]](#footnote-1)**

*As of May 17, 2019*

**Canada**

[Updated Notification](https://www.fin.gc.ca/access/tt-it/cacsap-cmpcaa-1-eng.asp)

Date of Retaliation: July 1, 2018 – May 19, 2019

Annual U.S. Export Value Impacted: About $12.8 billion (C$16.6 billion)

Type of Retaliation: 25% tariffs on steel products and 10% tariffs on aluminum and other products

Products Covered

On June 29, Canada issued its [final list](https://www.fin.gc.ca/access/tt-it/cacsap-cmpcaa-1-eng.asp) of imports from the United States on which retaliation would be imposed, modifying its [preliminary list](https://www.fin.gc.ca/activty/consult/cacsap-cmpcaa-eng.asp). The final list includes:

* Steel and steel products, including pipe, tube, bars and rods
* Parts of iron and steel for barbecues, stoves, appliances
* Aluminum products, including doors, windows and frames, reservoirs, tanks and vats, aerosol containers, cans, containers for compressed/liquified gas
* Processed foods, including yogurt, coffee, confectionary products, prepared foods, orange juice, mayonnaise, ketchup, soups, soy sauce, waters and whiskies
* Consumer goods, including shaving cream, dishwasher detergents, soaps, manicure preparations, hair lacquers, room perfumes, candles, tablecloths, mowers, sleeping bags, mattresses, pens
* Boats, including sailboats and motor boats
* Chemicals, including insecticides, fungicides and herbicides
* Plywood, toilet paper, paper towels and other paper products

Canada agreed to end its retaliation as of May 20.

**China**

[Official Notification](https://docs.wto.org/dol2fe/Pages/FE_Search/FE_S_S009-DP.aspx?language=E&CatalogueIdList=244237,53735,53738,48809,42798,35461,28091,50715,63745,32331&CurrentCatalogueIdIndex=0&FullTextHash=-1264605332&HasEnglishRecord=True&HasFrenchRecord=True&HasSpanishR)

Date of Retaliation: April 2, 2018

Annual U.S. Export Value Impacted: $2.75 billion

Type of Retaliation: 25% tariffs on pork and aluminum scrap and 15% tariffs on other products

Products Covered:

* Seamless tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron and steel
* Aluminum waste and scrap
* Denatured ethyl alcohol
* Grape wine
* Pork products
* Fresh fruit, dried fruits and nuts
* Ginseng roots
* Apples and almonds apples, cherries, walnuts, almonds, strawberries, watermelon, grapes
* Sparkling wine

**European Union**

[Official Notification:](https://docs.wto.org/dol2fe/Pages/FE_Search/FE_S_S009-DP.aspx?language=E&CatalogueIdList=245248,245245,245239,245249,245254,245221,245244,245235,245238,245240&CurrentCatalogueIdIndex=3&FullTextHash=371857150&HasEnglishRecord=True&HasFrenchRecord=False&HasSpanishRecord=False&utm_source=POLITICO.EU&utm_campaign=26f0a4be3a-EMAIL_CAMPAIGN_2018_06_13_03_59&utm_medium=email&utm_term=0_10959edeb5-26f0a4be3a-189779881)

[Date of Retaliation](http://europa.eu/rapid/press-release_IP-18-4083_en.htm): June 22, 2018 for initial list

Annual U.S. Export Value Impacted: $3.2 billion initially; an additional nearly $4 billion if WTO rules in EU favor

Type of Retaliation: Tariffs of 25%-50% for initial list, tariffs of 10%-25% for second list

Products Covered:

* Iron and steel (pallets, flat-rolled steel, nuts, wire, tubes and pipes (25% tariff)
* Aluminum (plates, sheets and strip) (25% tariff)
* Products of iron and steel including cooking ware (25% tariff)
* Make-up, manicure and pedicure preparations (25% tariff)
* Motor boats, sailboats, yachts, row boats and canoes (25% tariff)
* Motorcycles (25% tariff)
* Textiles, apparel and footwear (t-shirts, jeans, cotton pants and trousers, shoes, bedlinen) (25% tariff)
* Playing cards (10% tariff)
* Bourbon and whiskey (25% tariff)
* Corn and rice (25% tariff)
* Cranberries and cranberry juice, peanut butter, orange juice (25% tariff)
* Kidney beans and sweetcorn (25% tariff)
* Tobacco (tobacco from leaves, water-pipe tobacco, cigarettes and cigars) (25% tariff)

**India**

[Initial Announcement](https://docs.wto.org/dol2fe/Pages/FE_Search/FE_S_S009-DP.aspx?language=E&CatalogueIdList=246042,246041,246044,246043,246009,245819,245759,245760,245328,245263&CurrentCatalogueIdIndex=4&FullTextHash=&HasEnglishRecord=True&HasFrenchRecord=False&HasSpanishRecord=False) and [Final Implementation Notice](http://www.cbic.gov.in/resources/htdocs-cbec/customs/cs-act/notifications/notfns-2019/cs-tarr2019/cs15-2019.pdf)

[Date of Retaliation](https://www.thehindubusinessline.com/economy/macro-economy/india-holds-tariff-fire-against-us/article24584794.ece/amp/): June 16, 2019

Amount of U.S. Export Value Impacted: $1.4 billion

Type of Retaliation: Tariffs of 10%-50%

Products Covered:

* Motorcycles (50% tariff)
* Other goods vehicles, with spark-ignition internal combustion piston engine (50%)
* Iron and steel (flat-rolled steel, plates and sheets, tanks and drums, screws, bolts and nuts, springs) (15% tariff)
* Phosphoric and boric acid (10 to 15% tariff)
* Chickpeas and lentils (10% tariffs)
* Nuts (10 to 20% tariffs)
* Apples (25% tariffs)

**Japan**

[Official Notice](https://docs.wto.org/dol2fe/Pages/FE_Search/FE_S_S009-DP.aspx?language=E&CatalogueIdList=245263,245266,245272,245249,245254,244331,244332,244335,244292,244291&CurrentCatalogueIdIndex=0&FullTextHash=-1264605332&HasEnglishRecord=True&HasFrenchRecord=False&H) and [Updated Notice](https://docs.wto.org/dol2fe/Pages/FE_Search/FE_S_S009-DP.aspx?language=E&CatalogueIdList=246191,245263,244335,228862,228857,70618,110242,35761,46333,52823&CurrentCatalogueIdIndex=0&FullTextHash=&HasEnglishRecord=True&HasFrenchRecord=False&HasSpanishRecord=True)

Date of Retaliation: Not specified

Amount of Retaliation: Up to $1.9 billion

Type of Retaliation: Not specified

Products Covered:

Not specified

**Mexico**

[Official Notice](https://www.gob.mx/se/prensa/mexico-impondra-medidas-equivalentes-a-diversos-productos-ante-las-medidas-proteccionistas-de-ee-uu-en-acero-y-aluminio) + [Retaliation List](http://www.dof.gob.mx/nota_detalle.php?codigo=5525036&fecha=05/06/2018)

[Unofficial English Translation of List](http://documents.nam.org/IEA/Mexico%20232%20Retal%20List%20-%20unofficial%20translation.pdf)

Date of Retaliation: June 5, 2018 – May 19, 2019 (agricultural products and other tariffs)

June 6, 2018 – May 19, 2019 (most products)

Amount of Retaliation: Approximately $3 billion

Type of Retaliation: Tariffs of 7% to 25%

Products Covered:

* Aluminum furniture and household (15%)
* Cheese products, included fresh and grated (20-25%)
* Fans (10%)
* Food preparations (15%)
* Lamps and lighting fixtures (15%)
* Pork and ham products (15-20%)
* Metal furniture (7%)
* Motor boats, except for outboard motor (15%)
* Steel, including hot and cold rolled, plate, galvanized and various rods, bars and pipes (25%)
* Tennessee or bourbon whiskey (25%)
* Apples (20%)
* Cranberries (20%)
* Potatoes (20%)

Mexico agreed to end its retaliation as of May 20.

**Russia**

[Official Notice](https://docs.wto.org/dol2fe/Pages/FE_Search/FE_S_S009-DP.aspx?language=E&CatalogueIdList=245263,245266,245272,245249,245254,244331,244332,244335,244292,244291&CurrentCatalogueIdIndex=1&FullTextHash=-1264605332&HasEnglishRecord=True&HasFrenchRecord=False&H)

[Official Notice](https://docs.wto.org/dol2fe/Pages/FE_Search/FE_S_S009-DP.aspx?language=E&CatalogueIdList=245263,245266,245272,245249,245254,244331,244332,244335,244292,244291&CurrentCatalogueIdIndex=1&FullTextHash=-1264605332&HasEnglishRecord=True&HasFrenchRecord=False&H)

[Date of Retaliation](http://publication.pravo.gov.ru/Document/View/0001201807060023): August 6, 2018

Amount of Retaliation: Approximately $87.6 million

Type of Retaliation: Tariffs of 25% to 40%

Products Covered:

* Hand tools and machine tools for drilling, boring, milling, threading, and tapping
* Ship derricks and cranes
* Forklifts and bulldozers
* Taps, cocks and valves for pipes, tanks and vats
* Motor vehicles for goods transport
* Optical fibers

**Turkey**

[Official Notice](https://docs.wto.org/dol2fe/Pages/FE_Search/FE_S_S009-DP.aspx?language=E&CatalogueIdList=245263,245266,245272,245249,245254,244331,244332,244335,244292,244291&CurrentCatalogueIdIndex=2&FullTextHash=-1264605332&HasEnglishRecord=True&HasFrenchRecord=False&H)

Date of Retaliation: June 21, 2018

Amount of U.S. Export Value Impacted: $1.1 billion

Type of Retaliation: Tariffs of 5%-50%

Products Covered:

* Coal, coke, and petroleum coke
* Beauty or make-up preparations, including sunscreen
* Poly vinyl chloride
* Polyamides
* Certain articles of plastics
* Fuel wood
* Paper, uncoated paper, kraft liner board and paperboard
* Structures and parts of structures of iron and steel
* Centrifugal pumps
* Machines and mechanical appliances
* Motor cars and vehicles for the transport of people
* Apparatus based on use of x-rays
* Nuts
* Rice
* Food preparations
* Undenatured ethyl alcohol
* Unmanufactured tobacco

[Expanded Retaliation (after U.S. doubling of tariffs)](http://www.resmigazete.gov.tr/eskiler/2018/08/20180815-6.pdf)

Date of Retaliation: Aug. 15, 2018

Amount of U.S. Export Value Impacted: $533 million

Type of Retaliation: Tariffs and Boycott of U.S. Electronics

[Products Covered](http://thehill.com/policy/finance/402001-turkey-slaps-more-tariffs-on-us-goods-escalating-trade-tensions), include

* Cars (120 percent total tariff)
* Alcoholic beverages (140 percent total tariff)
* Rice (50 percent total tariff)
* Tobacco (60 percent total tariff)
* Other products

1. Note that specific products impacted, by tariff category, are identified if public, in the “official notification” link. [↑](#footnote-ref-1)